**Warm up: copy these definitions down on notebook paper!**

* Civil War: fighting within one country
* Beheading: chopping off someone’s head to kill them
* Cavaliers: King Charles’s army
* Roundheads: Oliver Cromwell’s army
* Republic: a country/state where gov’t officials have been elected
* Parliament: England’s version of congressNotes on the English Civil War

Rule of England: **In 1603**, Queen Elizabeth I dies 🡪 James I.

James: strict and unpopular.

**In 1625**, James I 🡪 son **Charles I**.

Charles: strict and unpopular. Also, acted like a Catholic.

Then he dismissed **Parliament**.

Charles I: out of $ because of wars 🡪

**In 1640**, he calls Parliament back for more $.

Parliament didn’t return because of these complaints:

\* King = head of Church of England

\* Army = led by rich lords, not soldiers

\* Charles = about to attack Parliament

**Oliver Cromwell** becomes leader of Parliament 🡪

**In 1645,** he forms New Model Army.

Cavaliers *(for the King)* **vs.** Roundheads *(Cromwell’s)*

Cromwell defeats Charles 🡪

**In 1649**, he holds a trial for Charles.

The charges:

       King = religious tyrant

       Traitor = invited French army to invade England

       Murderer = executed his countrymen

The verdict:

GUILTY!

The sentence:

*“For all which treasons and crimes this Court doth adjudge that he, the said Charles Stuart, as a tyrant, traitor, murderer, and public enemy to the good people of this nation, shall be put to death by the severing of his head from his body.”*

Charles executed. England = republic.

**In 1653,** Cromwell 🡪 “Lord Protector.”

Then he dismissed Parliament.

Cromwell = Puritan: allows no dancing, singing, rich food/dress

**In 1660**, Oliver Cromwell 🡪 son Richard

England wants King + Fun back!

**In 1662**, Richard 🡪 Charles II (party king!)

Notes on Glorious Revolution

Charles II parties his way to the grave.

**In 1685**, Charles II 🡪 his bro James II

James II is Catholic (Maybe pro-France and Absolute)!

His daughter Mary (Protestant) is married to **William**.

**In 1688**, James II 🡪 Mary + William

No one is killed, so “Glorious” Revolution